

INCIDENT ACTION PLAN

FARMINGTON FIRE UT-WCF-252

DAY OPERATIONAL PERIOD
JULY 16, 2003

Rocky Mountain IMT1
Steve Hart, IC

INCIDENT OBJECTIVES ICS-202	1. INCIDENT NAME Farmington	2. DATE PREPARED 07/15/03	3. TIME PREPARED 2000
4. OPERATIONAL PERIOD (DATE/TIME) 07/16/03 0700-1900 hours			
5. GENERAL CONTROL OBJECTIVES FOR THE INCIDENT (INCLUDE ALTERNATIVES) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> FIREFIGHTER SAFETY: Mitigate risk to firefighters by completing an Incident Risk Analysis and implementing LCES, Code of Safe Practices, and Tridata recommendations. PUBLIC SAFETY: Avoid elevated risk to public safety by controlling traffic along roads if the fire or smoke threatens safe vehicle movement; also by posting road blocks at access points to the incident, and informing the general public of incident operations. Minimize additional acreage burned in municipal watersheds through direct and indirect tactics. Protect FAA radar site on Francis Peak and summer homes in the path of the fire. Minimize suppression impacts to Morris Creek Research Natural Area. SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS: Using solid anchor points, apply a combination of direct and indirect attack to flank the fire. Hold the fire west of a line from the headwaters of Steed Creek north into Hell Hole Creek and Whipple Creek; hold south of Shepard Creek; hold fire east of the Fire Break Road down to Steed Creek; and north of ridge between Hornet Creek and Steed Creek. Construct water bars, using "5-D" methodology, on constructed firelines that are secure from fire threat. 			
6. WEATHER FORECAST FOR OPERATIONAL PERIOD <p>Mostly sunny. Maximum temperatures mid-90s at lower elevations; mid-80s at higher elevations. Minimum RH 20-27% at higher elevations; 14-18% at lower elevations. Winds southwesterly at 10-15 mph on ridgetops; slope/valley winds upslope 5-10 mph by afternoon. Slight chance of dry thunderstorms in the afternoon. Haines Index 6</p>			
7. GENERAL/SAFETY MESSAGE <p>The character of slopes has not changed even though the fire now poses only limited threats. Be careful of your footing.</p>			
8. ATTACHMENTS (CHECK IF ATTACHED) <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORGANIZATION LIST (ICS 203) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DIVISION ASSIGNMENT LISTS (ICS 204) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS PLAN (ICS 205) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MEDICAL PLAN (ICS 206) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INCIDENT MAP </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> TRAFFIC PLAN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FIRE BEHAVIOR FORECAST <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WEATHER FORECAST <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER </div> </div>			
9. PREPARED BY (PLANNING SECTION CHIEF) Steve Petersburg		10. APPROVED BY (INCIDENT COMMANDER)	

ORGANIZATION ASSIGNMENT LIST

1. Incident Name
FARMINGTON

2. Date Prepared
07/15/03

3. Time Prepared
1249

4. Operational Period
07/16/03 Wednesday Day Shift 0700 - 1900

Position	Name
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5. Incident Commander and Staff

Incident Commander	Steve Hart, Larry Gregory
Incident Commander (T)	Ted Moore
Safety Officer	Mike Sugaski
Information Officer	L. Barclay; L. Pisano- Pedigo; S.Woods; S.Segin
Liaison Officer	

6. Agency Representative

Agency	Name
FS Agency Rep	Tom Tidwell
FS Agency Rep	Loren Kroenke
Resource Advisor	Steve Scheid

7. Planning Section

Chief	Steve Petersburg, Jim Jaminet
Deputy	
Resources Unit	Angela Parker
Situation Unit	Dave Silvieux, Dan Ochocki
Documentation Unit	Bruce Mangan; Marla Wertz
Demobilization Unit	C.Hartman, P.Peck
Fire Behavior Analyst	David Dallison
Human Resource Specialist	
Training Specialist	Darrin Dodson
GIS Specialist	Anderson, Tony
Computer Specialist	Doug Wagner, Geri Morris
Incident Meteorologist	Chuck Redmond

9. Operations Section

Day	L.Floyd, B.Post, J.Wallace
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Night

a. Branch I - Division/Groups

Branch Director

Deputy

Division/Group A/B	Frank Keeler
Division/Group E	Dick Spiess, D.Kennel
Division/Group F/H/M	Air Patrol

b. Branch II - Division/Groups

Deputy

Division/Group

Division/Group

Division/Group

Division/Group

Division/Group

c. Branch III - Division/Groups

Branch Director

Deputy

Division/Group

Division/Group

Division/Group

Division/Group

Division/Group

d. Air Operations Branch

Air Operations Branch Director	Jim Johnston
Helibase Manager	M.Reba
Air Attack Supervisor	Bob Leighty, Dan Pierson
Air Support Supervisor	Larry Lofswold
Helicopter Coordinator	

8. Logistics Section		Air Tanker Coordinator	
Chief	S.Bauer, V.Chanay (T)	10. Finance Section	
Deputy	G.Shaffer	Chief	Sue Shirts
Supply Unit	Jim Dahlberg	Deputy	
Facilities Unit	R.Showman, J. Blivens (T)	Time Unit	Peggy Jacobson
Ground Support Unit	Ray Bergquist	Procurement Unit	Kermit Johnson
Communications Unit	J.Fischer (T), T. Rhodes	Compensation/Claims Unit	Denise Tomlin
Medical Unit	Jeff Hatch	Cost Unit	Connie McCaughey
Security Unit	Jim Maloney	Prepared by (Resource Unit Leader)	
Food Unit	Dave Veselka	Angela Parker	

Division Assignment List		1. Branch		2. Division/Group			
				A/B			
3. Incident Name		4. Operational Period					
FARMINGTON		07/16/03 Wednesday Day Shift 0700 - 1900					
5. Operations Personnel							
Operations Chief	LARY FLOYD		Division/Group Supervisor	FRANK KEELER			
Operations Chief	JEFF WALLACE; BERNIE POST		Air Attack Supervisor	BOB LEIGHTY; DAN PIERSON			
Branch Director			Safety Officer	MICHAEL SUGASKI			
6. Resources Assigned this Period							
Strike Team/Task Force/ Resource Designator	Leader	Number Of Persons	Trans. Needed	Drop Off PT./Time	Pick Up PT./Time		
IDAHO CITY IHC	RUSS LONG	20	N	DP 5 0700	DP 5 2000		
EMTB	MARK GIANFILIPPO	1	N	DP 5 0700	DP 5 2000		
7. Waterbar handlines according to rehab standards. Continue bucket drops using water in unstaffed areas.							
8. Special Instructions							
All Personnel: maintain hydration. Utilize bucket drops as needed. Pick up flagging and trash items, shuttle out.							
9. Division/Group Communications Summary							
Function	Frequency - RX	Frequency - TX	Tone	System	Channel	System	Channel
Command	168.700	170.975		King	5	NIFC	
Tactical Div/Group	168.050	168.050		NIFC	1	NIFC	
Logistics							
Air to Ground	164.975	164.975		NIFC	6	NIFC	
Prepared By (Resource Unit Leader)		Approved By (Planning Section Chief)		Date Prepared		Time Prepared	
Angela Parker				07/15/03		1253	

Division Assignment List		1. Branch	2. Division/Group	
			E	
3. Incident Name		4. Operational Period		
FARMINGTON		07/16/03 Wednesday Day Shift 0700 - 1900		
5. Operations Personnel				
Operations Chief	LARY FLOYD		Division/Group Supervisor	DICK SPIESS, T.KENNEL
Operations Chief	JEFF WALLACE; BERNIE POST		Air Attack Supervisor	BOB LEIGHTY; DAN PIERSON
Branch Director			Safety Officer	MICHAEL SUGASKI
6. Resources Assigned this Period				
Strike Team/Task Force/ Resource Designator	Leader	Number Of Persons	Trans. Needed	Drop Off PT./Time
				Pick Up PT./Time
RUBY MTN IHC	SHANE MCDONALD	21	N	HELIBASE 0700
EMTB	TRINA WADE	1	N	HELIBASE 0700
SOF2	FLOYD BARTLETT	1	N	HELIBASE 0700
7. Control Operations				
Waterbar handlines according to turn back stands. Exclude underslung line.				
8. Special Instructions				
Keep all personnel hydrated. Utilize bucket as needed. Pick up flagging and trash items, shuttle out.				
9. Division/Group Communications Summary				
Function	Frequency - RX	Frequency - TX	Tone	System
Command	168.700	170.975		KING
Tactical Div/Group	168.200	168.200		NIFC
Logistics				
Air to Ground	164.975	164.975		NIFC
Prepared By (Resource Unit Leader)	Approved By (Planning Section Chief)		Date Prepared	Time Prepared
Angela Parker			07/15/03	1255

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FIRE WEATHER FORECAST

FORECAST NO. 4

NAME OF FIRE: FARMINGTON CANYON PREDICTION FOR: DAY SHIFT

UNIT: WASATCH-CACHE NF SHIFT DATE: JULY 16, 2003

TIME AND DATE

SIGNED:

FORECAST ISSUED: 07/15/03 2100

Incident Meteorologist

WEATHER DISCUSSION:

HIGH PRESSURE OVER THE FOUR CORNERS THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS WILL MOVE INTO COLORADO THIS AFTERNOON AS A PACIFIC STORM SYSTEM MOVES INTO THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST. AN INCREASE IN MOISTURE IN THE MID LEVELS OF THE ATMOSPHERE WILL CONTINUE TO MOVE INTO THE AREA THROUGH THE DAY BRINGING WITH IT A SLIGHT CHANCE OF AFTERNOON AND EVENING DRY THUNDERSTORMS. ADDITIONAL MOISTURE IS EXPECTED TO MOVE INTO THE AREA THURSDAY AND FRIDAY LEADING TO SCATTERED SHOWERS AND THUNDERSTORMS.

WEATHER FORECAST

WEATHER: PARTLY CLOUDY IN THE MORNING...INCREASING CLOUDS BY THE AFTERNOON WITH A SLIGHT CHANCE OF DRY THUNDERSTORMS.

TEMPERATURES: HIGH 92 TO 96 IN THE VALLEYS/MIDSLOPES AND 83 TO 87 OVER THE RIDGES.

HUMIDITY: VALLEYS/MIDSLOPES 14 TO 18% AND RIDGES 18 TO 25%.

20 FT WINDS: *GUSTY WINDS NEAR THUNDERSTORMS*****

RIDGETOP - SOUTHWEST 10 TO 15 MPH.

SLOPE/VALLEY - DOWNSLOPE 5 TO 15 MPH THROUGH 1000 AM...BECOMING UPSLOPE/UPVALLEY 5 TO 15 MPH BY THE AFTERNOON.

HAINES INDEX: 6 HIGH.

STABILITY/INVERSION: TOP OF THE INVERSION AROUND 5500-6000 FT MSL AND IS EXPECTED TO BREAK BETWEEN 1000 AND 1100 AM.

OUTLOOK FOR NEXT SHIFT:

PARTLY CLOUDY WITH A CHANCE OF SHOWERS AND THUNDERSTORMS. HIGHS IN THE LOWER 80S TO LOWER 90S. MIN RH 15 TO 25 PERCENT. WINDS UPSLOPE 5 TO 15 MPH WITH SOUTHWEST WINDS 10 TO 15 MPH OVER THE RIDGES...EXCEPT GUSTY NEAR THUNDERSTORMS.

EXTENDED FORECAST:

FRIDAY THROUGH SUNDAY... PARTLY CLOUDY. A SLIGHT CHANCE OF SHOWERS AND THUNDERSTORMS. HIGHS 82 TO 92. SOUTHWEST WIND 10 TO 15 MPH.

OBSERVED WEATHER FOR TUESDAY:

DIV E/F (RIDGELINE)	MAX TEMP	88	MIN RH	21%
FRAWS-13 (FARM. CANYON 5250 FT)	MAX TEMP	102	MIN RH	5%
FRAWS-17 (FARM. CANYON 7750 FT)	MAX TEMP	89	MIN RH	8%

FIRE BEHAVIOR FORECAST

Forecast # 4

Fire name: Farmington Canyon

Unit: WCF .

Time and date of forecast: 1600 7/15/03

Issued by: David Dallison

Prediction for Day shift

Shift date: 7/16 /03

Signed: _____

WEATHER SUMMARY:

See weather forecast for detailed weather discussion.

FIRE BEHAVIOR

General:

Fire activity should be very minimal today.

Individual tree torching in interior islands is possible but unlikely in the steep chutes with conifer fuels along the north aspect of Farmington canyon. Oak brush fuels in the higher elevations will continue to burn out with some interior surface spread. Occasional torching is possible but will be rare.

Specific:

Highest potential for perimeter increase will be to the southeast along upper slope on the south side of Farmington canyon in division C and D.

Gusty winds from thunderstorms can suddenly increase fire intensity, and rate of spread.

Potential surface fire rates of spread:

Rates of spread of 5-10 ch/hr are possible when winds align with slope and conifer fuels. Backing fires will generate slower rates of spread .5 to 2 ch/hr. Wherever dense oak brush and cured grass is present, much higher upslope rates of spread are possible in the 30-60 ch/hr range. Potential fire behavior remains high however the probability of significant spread events is very low, due to suppression efforts.

Potential Flame lengths

Expect flame lengths of 4-8 ft in the surface conifer fuels and 2-3 feet for grass fuels, where the fire is burning upslope, 1-2 feet for backing fires. If crown runs occur expect flame lengths in excess of 100 feet in conifer 20 feet in oakbrush.

Spotting: Probability of ignition will be near 60% at the start of the shift increasing to 90% by late afternoon.

Fuel Moistures

Higher elevation fuels above 6500 feet and valley bottom fuels in riparian areas are greener and fire behavior will tend to moderate in these areas. 100 and 1000 hour fuels are very low in spruce fir stands making spotting potential high and increasing the potential for crowning.

Air operations: no concerns _____

Safety

Watch for re-burn potential in oak brush that has been under-burned particularly if gusty thunderstorm winds occur. Watch for chimney effect in Farmington canyon.

LCES.

HEALTH AND SAFETY MESSAGE

SAFETY starts with ***YOU***

We are **ALL** accountable for **SAFE** behaviors

INCIDENT: Farmington

DATE: 07/16/03

TIME: 0700 to 1900

Major Hazards and Risks: **Complacency**, steep slopes, snakes, heat exhaustion, dehydration, unburnt fuel

Air Operations: bucket drops,

Traffic: congestion in town; steep, narrow, windy road (Farmington Canyon)

Fire Order of the Day – Initiate all actions based on current weather and expected fire behavior

Narrative: Complacency: you have spent the last few days on the same piece of line, up and down, checking and rechecking for hot spots, for material that has rolled over the line, and posting lookouts to see if there is any heat that can threaten the line or your safety. It seems routine, mundane and boring. Fatigue and sore joints are setting in.

This is not a time to let down your guard. The fire behavior may not be as intense, but many of the same hazards are still there. Stay busy but take needed rest breaks. Be innovative and creative on the task you're doing. Come up with some brain-teasers to keep things lively. Keep a good attitude and humor and the day will go a lot faster. And, never get into a fight with an ugly person, they have nothing to loose.

The team very much appreciates the hard work and safe record. Keep drinking the fluids, and stay away from the snakes.

Watch Out Situation of the Day



11. UNBURNED FUEL BETWEEN YOU AND THE FIRE

Look Up, Look Down, Look Around

***Look Up:** Check the sky for any weather changes such as building or approaching thunderstorms, wind shifts or increasing in speed. Watch for air operations and water drops. Look for snags.

***Look Down:** Watch your footing. Keep an eye out for snakes, bees nests and observe fine fuels on the ground.

*** Look Around** Check fuel loading in the area, general terrain, current fire behavior and ladder fuels. Keep an eye on fellow firefighters for signs of heat stress and smoke inhalation.

Incident Safety Team: Mike Sugaski, Marv Strom, Floyd Bartlett

ICS 205 FINAL Page of ICS 205 Forms

MEDICAL PLAN	1. Incident Name	2. Date Prepared	3. Time Prepared	4. Operational Period				
	Farmington Fire	07.15.2003	2000	Day/Night				
5. Incident Medical Aid Station								
Medical Aid Stations	Location						EMT Level	
							BLS	ALS
Farmington ICP	Davis County FG (40 58 55.3 x 111 54 14.2) Elev 4268							X
	Helibase @ Lagoon (40 59 16.9 x 111 53 48.6) Elev 4337						X	
6. Transportation								
A. Ambulance Services								
Name	Address				Phone		EMT Level	
							BLS	ALS
Davis County Sheriffs Office Dispatch	Farmington UT				911 451.4141 or 451.4150 or 451.4151			X
Air Med (U of U)	SLC UT				581.2991			X
Life Flight (LDS)	SLC UT				321.1234			X
McKay Dee	Ogden UT				321.1234			X
B. Incident Ambulances								
Name	Location						EMT Level	
							BLS	ALS
1 WM (Helo)	Farmington Helibase (Lagoon)						X	
7. Hospitals								
Name	Address	Travel Time In Minutes		Phone	Helipad		Burn Center	
		Air	Grnd		Yes	No	Yes	No
Lakeview Hospital	Bountiful UT (40 52.4 x 111 49.9)	5	12	299.2143	X			
Davis Hospital	Leyton UT (41 5.3 x 111 59.7)	5	15	774.7177	X			
McKay Dee	Ogden UT (41 11.6 x 111 57.0)	N/A	25	398.3737	X			
LDS Hospital	Salt Lake City UT (40 46.6 x 111 52.7)	N/A	25	408.1181	X			
University of Utah	Salt Lake City UT (40 46.34 x 111 50.24)	N/A	35	581.2293	X		X	
Ogden Regional	Ogden UT (41 9.8 x 111 58.2)	N/A	20	479.2376	X			
8. Medical Emergency Procedures								
<p>ALL injuries must be reported to direct supervisor. In case of medical emergency, contact DIVS, who will contact Farmington Communications/Medical Unit Leader and they will take over contact with reporting party. Closest medical personnel will respond to the emergency location. If the situation is URGENT, Division can request a Medivac helicopter immediately through Communications and Medical. Use the Command Channel for radio transmissions concerning medical situations and make sure that you are heard. If necessary, Communications will declare emergency radio traffic only, to assure open communications. Be aware that limited visibility or darkness may delay or negate air transport. REMEMBER NOT TO USE THE PATIENTS NAME!</p>								
9. Prepared by (Medical Unit Leader) Jeff J. Hatch				10. Reviewed by (Safety Officer) Mike Sugaski				
ICS 206								

INCIDENT RISK ANALYSIS (215a)

DIV	HAZARDOUS ACTIONS OR CONDITIONS	MITIGATIONS/WARNINGS/REMEDIES
Div's. A/B E	Steep Rocky Terrain Unburn pockets of fuel Reburn potential Underslung line Dehydration Heat exhaustion	Good footing and route selection Maintain LCES Maintain LCES Check for rollout material Drink one quart/ Hr., 3: 1 H2O to sports drink Rest often, pace yourself
	Rattlesnakes Poison Ivy	Avoid, watch where you step and put your hands Identify and avoid
	Communications Fatigue Complacency	Check frequencies before going to the line, and when you change locations Follow 2:1 work/rest guidelines. Rest when needed Stay busy, be creative
AIR OPERA TIONS	Air traffic Terrain Bucket drops Sling loads Powerlines Poor visibility- Dip sites	Maintain Air Attack platform Good como Good A/G como, stay clear of drop zone Identify and avoid Good como and coordination of aircraft Provide dip site manager
TRAFF IC	Congestion through town Farimington Canyon Rd (steep, narrow, one way)	Drive slowly and defensively Road blocks in place.
INCIDENT NAME: Farmington Canyon		Date Prepared: 7/14/03
		Signed _____
		Operational Period: 0600-1900

Air Operations Summary

(Expanded Form for Large Operations)

Prepared by: Jim Johnson

Prepared Date/Time: 7-15-03 2030

1. Incident Name: Farmington		2. Operational Period: Day		Date: 7-16-03		3. # of Copies Needed: FAX 1 copy to NUC and Hill ATB	
3. Remarks (Safety Notes, Hazards, Air Operations Special Equipment, TFR Coordinates, etc): All pilots and crew will review flight hazard map and receive a safety briefing FLY WITH LIGHTS AND TRANSPONDER ON (SQWAK 1255) Special caution for general aviation aircraft flying I-15 corridor. HAZARDS: Wires, Smoke, Other Aircraft, Winds Helibase Lat/Long: 40 59 16.9 X 111 53 48.6 Sunrise: Sunset: Helibase Phone #: 801-647-0205 (Lagoon) 208-634-9419 (Morgan)						5. TFR Radius: 3 NM Altitude: MSL Centerpoint: Lat Long	
6. Personnel		Phone #	7. Frequencies	AM	FM	8. Fixed-Wing	# Avail/Type/Make-Model//FAA #/ Base(s)
AOBD: J. Johnson			Air-Air Fixed-wing and rotor wing	123.050		Air Tankers	Available on request through air attack
ASGS: Larry Lofswold							
ATGS: B. Leighty			Air-Ground:		164.975	Lead Planes	Same
ATGS: Dan Pierson							
HLCO			Command Rptr:	See communications plan		ATGS Aircraft	AC-500 0FT, C-337 1ZJ
HEB1:T. McCauley (Lagoon)			Deck:		163.100	Other	Mobile Retardant Plant
HEB1: D. Lewis (Morgan)			TOLC:		168.350		

9. Helicopters (Use Additional Sheets As Necessary)

FAA #	Type	Make/Model	Base	Avail	Start	Remarks	FAA #	Type	Make/Model	Base	Avail	Start	Remarks
JDR	1	S-61	MHB										
2FH	1	S-70	MHB										
30F	2	B-212	LHB										
1WM	3	AS-350	LHB										
1HP	3	B-206B3	LHB			Radiometric Mapping							
						LHB = Lagoon HB MHB Morgan HB							

10. Task/Mission/Assignment (Use ICS-220a if additional space is needed; Type/Function Includes: Air Tactical, Retardant/ Recon, Personnel Transport, Water Dropping, etc))				
Type/Function	Name of Personnel or Cargo (if applicable) or Instructions for Tactical Aircraft	Mission Start	Fly From	Fly To
Air Tactical	Provide "eye in the sky" during operational period.			
F/W Aerial Retardant Lead Plane	Request as needed through air attack. Provide target description by lat/long or Division and landmark			
Medevac	See medical plan. Request through ICP Communications. Give location (lat/long or grid #) and ground contact.			
Recon, general Recon, specific	Request as needed through HEB1, ASGS or AOBD.			
Crew Shuttle	0800; fly Ruby Mountain IHC to H-5 No shuttle at end of shift			
Water Bucket/Tank	Request as needed through ATGS. Give location (lat/long preferred), type of helicopter needed and ground contact.			
Patrol by air (ATGS) Div. H/F/M				
Cargo	As requested			
Water bucket	Div. B/C/D, targets of opportunity as directed by air attack or ground contacts			
Radiometric mapping	Helicopter 1HP will be doing mapping flights during the day.			
	Helibase personnel to monitor general aviation use of I-15 corridor; provide heads up to air attack if aircraft intrude into fire area TFR			

Safety First

The Five-D System for Effective Fireline Waterbars

Michael J. Furniss
USDA Forest Service
Pacific Northwest
Research Station
Corvallis, Oregon

To make effective waterbars on firelines, just remember the 5-D System. The five **D's** are: **Distance**, **Diagonal**, **Divert**, **Discharge**, and **Dissipate**.

Most forest values depend on healthy soils; clean water, streams full of fish, diverse wildlife habitats, productive timberlands, beautiful places, and so on. Firefighters strive to protect our soils by suppressing the wildfires that can damage them.

Methods used to fight fires, especially firelines, can cause erosion and soil degradation, and need to be treated to properly maintain forest values. Fireline surfaces usually cause runoff during heavy rainfall and snowmelt. Without waterbars, excessive runoff will concentrate and cause rills and gullies to form. Effective waterbars can prevent this from happening.

Distance: To be effective, waterbars must break up drainage areas and runoff on the fireline so that there's not enough erosive energy available in runoff to erode the soil. To ensure that excess runoff cannot accumulate, waterbars must be placed the proper distance apart, based on the slope of the fireline. This breaks up the area that accumulates runoff, keeping it small enough to prevent damage. Erosion potential depends on slope and a table is provided on the next page that gives the maximum distance between waterbars, or between a waterbar and the next upslope drainage break.

Diagonal: After deciding where you will put each waterbar, the next decision is how to build them. An important principle in working with flowing water is: don't bully the flow, lead it. Waterbars built directly across a fireline oppose the water's energy and tend to fail. Waterbars built diagonal to the fireline lead the water off and work much better. A diagonal waterbar has a gentle slope along its base that leads the water off. A simple rule is to add 5 to the slope of the road, in percent, and build the waterbar at that many degrees from perpendicular. Or simpler yet, just build them at 30 degrees off perpendicular (see the illustration on the next page).

Divert: A good waterbar will divert the water off the fireline. To do this the waterbar must be sufficiently deep to handle all the flow for as long as it's needed. Excavation is much more effective than fill in making a durable and effective waterbar (a ditch or a dip beats a dike).

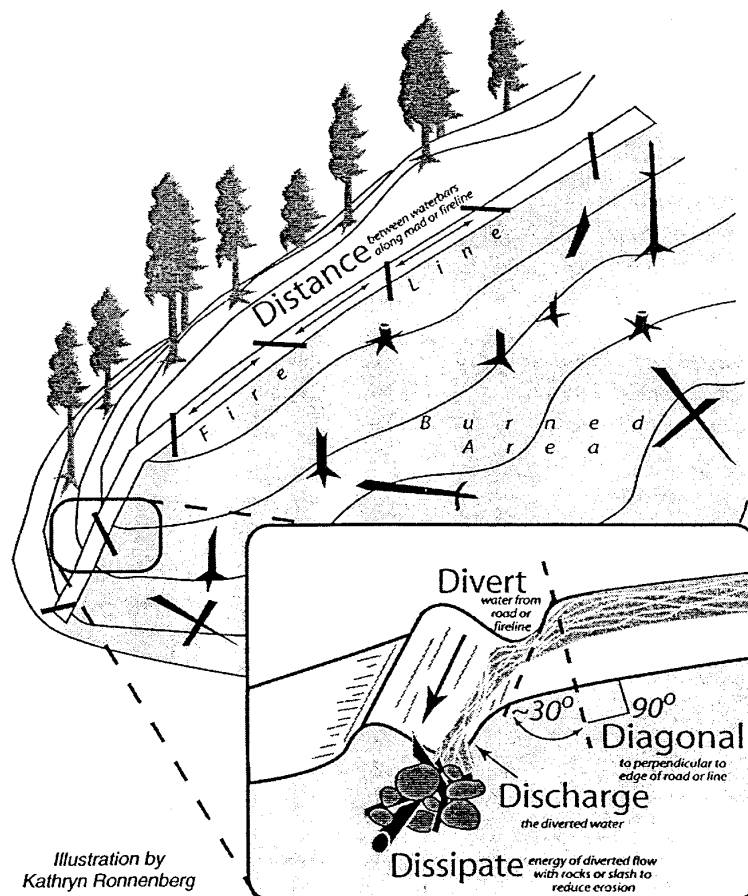
Discharge: Another feature of a good waterbar is that it will discharge the flow. A good waterbar is not a dam - it must have an open outlet.

Dissipate: Finally, a good waterbar should dissipate the flow just below the outlet to exhaust its eroding power and cause it to filter into the soil. This may require placing slash, rock, or debris below the outlet, or fudging a bit on distance to take advantage of natural features that will dissipate the water's erosive energy.

So remember, when locating and building waterbars, place them the right distance apart, at a **diagonal** to the fireline, so that they divert, then **discharge**, then **dissipate** the energy of the flowing water. Be sure to make them deep enough so they'll be durable.

Fireline slope %	Maximum Distance Apart (feet)
1-6	300
7-9	200
10-14	150
15-20	90
21-40	50
41-60	25

Recommended spacing for waterbars on firelines. Waterbars should be no further apart than this, but they may be closer. When in doubt, put in more. From: UDSA-Forest Service, "Sale Administrator's Handbook"



Reference: Hauge, C.J., M.J. Furniss and F.D. Euphrat. 1979. *Soil erosion in California's Coast Forest District*. California Geology. June, 1979

MISC INFO.....

LOGISTICAL INFORMATION –

Shower Hours : 0500 to 1100
1300 to 2300

Meal Hours :
Breakfast – 0500 to 0900
Dinner - 1800 to 2200

Quiet Hours: 2200 to 0500

Supply Hours : 0600 to 2200

Mail Stop: A box for outgoing mail is set up at the Information Officer station which is located in the middle metal building.

Fuel: For vehicles that do not have an agency vehicle charge card (GSA), an agreement is set up at the Maverick station at the southwest corner of Shepard Lane and Highway 89 approximately two miles north of the helibase. Talk to Ground Support to get the details.

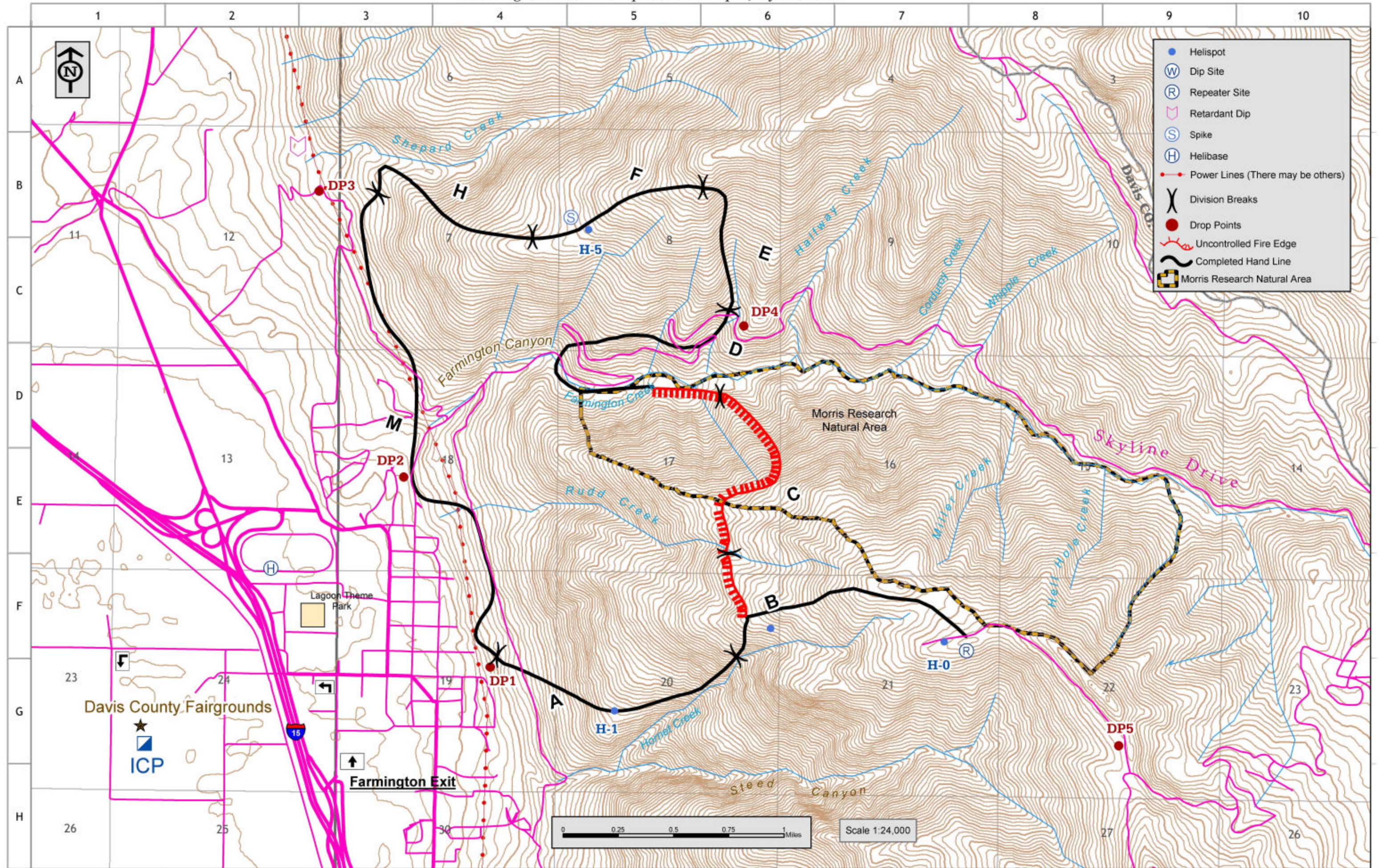
Car Wash– Arrangements have been made with the Super Wash car wash across the highway (east) from the Maverick station where the fuel agreement is set up. Check with Ground Support for information on how to get your vehicle washed for **noxious weed mitigation and safety**.

Traffic pattern in camp parking lot is one way in and one way out – please pay attention to the signs and drive slowly.

PLANNING SECTION INFORMATION

The Farmington Incident now has a TRAINING SPECIALISTS (Darin Dodson) on staff to take care of your trainee needs. Stop by the Plans Section ASAP to get your valuable training accomplishments properly documented.

Farmington Fire - Transportation Map - July 16, 2003



Farmington Fire - Fire Perimeter as of 21:00 7/15

